

Multiply

In order to multiply radicals you must have the same INDEX

How to multiply:

1. Multiply the outside of the radicals and multiply the inside of the radicals
2. Simplify the radicals

<p>1. $\sqrt{5}(\sqrt{10} + \sqrt{15})$</p> $\sqrt{5 \cdot 10} + \sqrt{5 \cdot 15}$ $\sqrt{50} + \sqrt{75}$ <p style="text-align: center;"> $\begin{matrix} 50 & 75 \\ \swarrow & \searrow \\ 2 \cdot 25 & 5 \cdot 15 \\ \uparrow & \uparrow \\ 5 & 3 \end{matrix}$ </p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin: 0 auto;"> $5\sqrt{2} + 5\sqrt{3}$ </div>	<p>2. $-3\sqrt{3}(2 + \sqrt{6})$</p> $-6\sqrt{3} + (-3\sqrt{3 \cdot 6})$ $-6\sqrt{3} - 3\sqrt{18}$ <p style="text-align: center;"> $\begin{matrix} 18 & 9 \\ \swarrow & \searrow \\ 2 \cdot 9 & 3 \cdot 3 \\ \uparrow & \uparrow \\ 3 & 3 \end{matrix}$ </p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin: 0 auto;"> $-6\sqrt{3} - 9\sqrt{2}$ </div> <p style="text-align: right; margin-right: 20px;">$3\sqrt{2}$</p>
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Divide

How to simplify with a denominator:

1. Split one radical into 2.
2. Simplify numerator and denominator separately.

<p>3. $\sqrt{\frac{16}{25}} = \frac{\sqrt{16}}{\sqrt{25}} = \frac{4}{5}$</p>	<p>4. $\sqrt{\frac{32}{4}} \Rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{32}}{\sqrt{4}} = \frac{\sqrt{32}}{2} = \frac{4\sqrt{2}}{2} = 2\sqrt{2}$</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> $\begin{matrix} 32 & 8 & 4 & 2 \\ \swarrow & \swarrow & \swarrow & \swarrow \\ 4 \cdot 8 & 2 \cdot 2 & 2 \cdot 2 & 2 \cdot 2 \end{matrix}$ </p> $\sqrt{\frac{8}{1}} = \frac{\sqrt{8}}{\sqrt{1}} = \frac{\sqrt{8}}{1} = 2\sqrt{2}$ <p style="text-align: center;"> $\begin{matrix} 8 \\ \swarrow \\ 4 \cdot 2 \\ \uparrow \\ 2 \cdot 2 \end{matrix}$ </p>
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