

GSE Geometry
Unit 5BName: _____
Date: _____ Block: _____

Circles B - Unit Review

What you need to know & be able to do	Examples	
Tangent Properties	<p>1. Find the value of x if AB is tangent to Circle C.</p> $\begin{aligned} a^2 + b^2 &= c^2 \\ 4^2 + 8^2 &= x^2 \\ 16 + 64 &= x^2 \\ \sqrt{80} &= \sqrt{x^2} \\ X &= 8.9 \end{aligned}$	<p>2. Tell whether \overline{AB} is tangent to $\odot C$. Explain your reasoning.</p> $\begin{aligned} a^2 + b^2 &= c^2 \\ 5^2 + 15^2 &= x^2 \\ 25 + 225 &= 250 \\ 250 &\neq 289 \end{aligned}$ <p style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">no</p>
	<p>3. Find the value of x.</p> $\begin{aligned} 2x + 13 &+ 4x - 8 = 180 \\ 6x + 5 &= 180 \\ 6x &= 175 \\ x &= 10.5 \end{aligned}$	<p>4. Find the perimeter</p> $\begin{aligned} 12(2) &= 24 \\ 11.2(2) &= 22.4 \\ 10.5(2) &= 21 \\ 67.4 & \end{aligned}$
Chord Properties	<p>5. Solve for x.</p> $\begin{aligned} x + 63 &= 3x + 1 \\ -1 - x & \\ 62 &= 2x \\ \frac{62}{2} &= x \\ X &= 31 \end{aligned}$	<p>6. Find arc MN.</p> $\begin{aligned} 360 - 148 &= 212 \\ \frac{212}{2} &= 106 \\ 106 + 74 &= 148 \\ \overarc{MN} &= 106 \end{aligned}$
	<p>7. In $\odot O$, $MO = 8$ and $LN = \frac{30}{2}$. Find x.</p> $\begin{aligned} 8^2 + 15^2 &= x^2 \\ 64 + 225 &= x^2 \\ \sqrt{289} &= \sqrt{x^2} \\ 17 &= x \end{aligned}$	<p>8. Solve for x.</p> $\begin{aligned} 35x - 16 &= 31x \\ -35x & \\ -16 &= -4x \\ -4 & \\ 4 &= x \end{aligned}$

<p>1. Find the length of segments if the segments are in the inside of the circle.</p>	<p>9. Find the length of \overline{AC}.</p> $\begin{aligned} 5y - 3 + 2 \\ 15 - 3 + 2 \\ 12 + 2 \\ \hline AC = 14 \end{aligned}$ $8(y) = 2(5y - 3)$ $8y = 10y - 6$ $-10y$ $-2y = -6 \div -2$ $y = 3$	<p>10. Find the value of x.</p> $6(6) = 3(10)$ $6x = \frac{30}{6}$ $x = 5$
<p>2. Find the length of segments if the segments are outside of the circle.</p>	<p>11. Find the value of x.</p> $10(x+10) = 12(8)$ $10x + 100 = 96$ $10x = 140$ $x = 14$	<p>12. Find the value of x.</p> $x + 7 = 4(4)$ $\sqrt{x^2} = \sqrt{16}$ $x = 6.4$
<p>3. Find the circumference of circles.</p> $2\pi r$ πd	<p>13. Find the circumference of a circle with a radius of 8 ft. Leave in terms of pi</p> $C = 2\pi r$ $C = 16\pi$	<p>14. The circumference of a circle is 25 m. What is the diameter?</p> $\frac{25}{\pi} = \frac{\pi d}{\pi}$ $7.9 \text{ or } 8 = d$
<p>4. Find arc lengths.</p>	<p>7. Find the length of \overline{AB}. Leave in terms of pi</p> $A_L = \frac{2\pi \cdot 6 \cdot 125}{360}$ $\frac{1500\pi}{360}$ $4.2\pi \text{ or } \frac{25}{6}\pi$	<p>8. Find the radius.</p> $360 \cdot 32.3 = \frac{2\pi \cdot r \cdot 75}{360}$ $\frac{11628}{471.2} = \frac{471.2r}{471.2}$ $24 = r$